550 or 250 Officers did King Solomon Have? – Floyd Nolen Jones, Th.D., Ph.D.

1 Kings 9:20-24	2 Chronicles 8:7-11
20 And all the people that were left of the	7 As for all the people that were left of the
Amorites, Hittites, Perizzites, Hivites, and	Hittites, and the Amorites, and the Perizzites,
Jebusites,	and the Hivites, and the Jebusites,
which were not of the children of Israel,	which were not of Israel,
21 Their children that were left after	8 But of their children, who were left after
them in the land, whom the children of Israel	them in the land, whom the children of Israel
also were not able utterly to destroy,	consumed not,
upon those did Solomon levy a tribute	them did Solomon make to pay tribute
of bondservice	
unto this day.	until this day.
22 But of the children of Israel did Solomon	9 But of the children of Israel did Solomon
make no bondmen:	make no servants
	for his work;
but they were men of war,	but they were men of war,
and his servants, and his princes,	
and his captains,	and chief of his captains,
and rulers of his chariots, and his horsemen.	and captains of his chariots and horsemen.
23 These were the chief of the officers that	10 And these were the chief of king
were over Solomon's work, five hundred	Solomon's officers, even two hundred and
and fifty, which bare rule over the people	fifty, that bare rule over the people.
that wrought in the work.	
24 But Pharaoh's daughter came up out of the	11 And Solomon brought up the daughter of
city of David unto her house	Pharaoh out of the city of David unto the house
which Solomon had built for her:	that he had built for her:

23 These were the chief	10 And these were the chief
of the officers	of king Solomon's officers,
that were over Solomon's work,	
five hundred and fifty,	even two hundred and fifty,
which bare rule	that bare rule
over the people	over the people.
that wrought in the work.	

At first glance it appears that a contradiction (a so-called "scribal error") exists in God's Word between 1 Kings 9:23 and 2 Chronicles 8:10 – even more especially so since the verses before and after these passages are undoubtedly addressing the same things. All too often, such examples cause many to doubt and/or even lose faith in the trustworthiness of our Lord's many promises that He would forever preserve His Words.

However, the boldfaced red-letter comparison reveals the true situation. First Kings is clearly seen as telling us that there were 550 officers over the conscripted non-Jewish laborers that were engaged in Solomon's building projects, whereas 2 Chronicles is stating that there were 250 officers that assisted him in governing the nation of Israel. Obviously, two different "people" and two different groups of officers are before us.